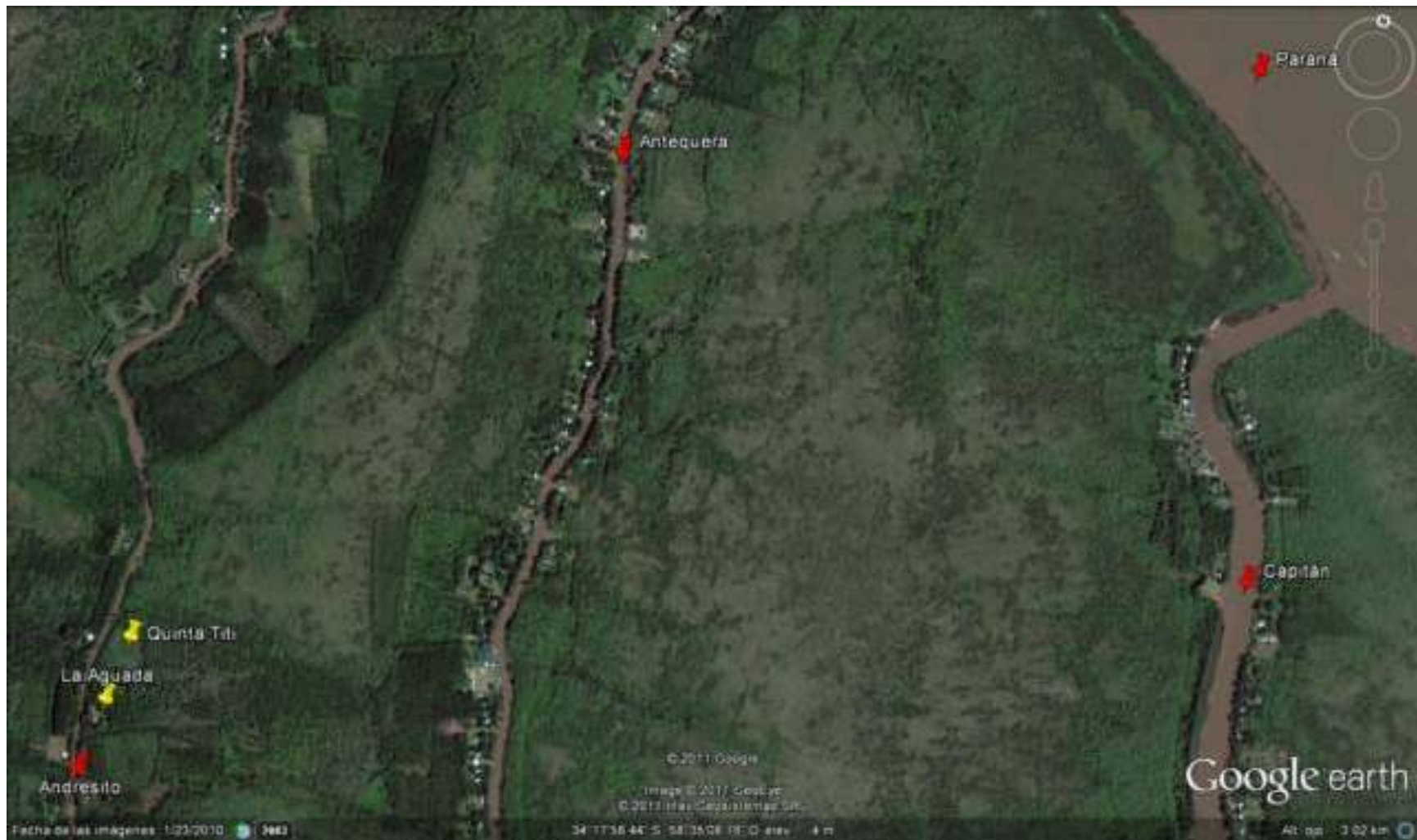


Andresito "Titi"



Andresito “Titi”



Andresito “Titi”

